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EDUCATION: A.B. Johns Hopkins University (Political Science), 1975
Ph.D. University of Michigan (Sociology), 1981

POSITIONS HELD

Columbia University: Assistant Professor of Sociology, 1981-1987.

Harvard University: John L. Loeb Associate Professor of the Social Sciences, 1987-1989; Professor of Sociology, 1989-1995; Director, M.A. Program on Regional Studies-East Asia, 1992-95; Visiting Professor, 2005-2006.

Hong Kong University of Science and Technology: Visiting Professor, Professor and Head, Division of Social Science, Associate Dean, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, 1995-97.

Stanford University: Professor of Sociology, 1997-2006; Denise O'Leary and Kent Thiry Professor, School of Humanities and Sciences, 2006- ; Senior Fellow, Freeman-Spogli Institute for International Studies, 1997-; Chair, Department of Sociology, 1999-2002, 2010- ; Director, Asia/Pacific Research Center, 2000-2005; Director, Division of International, Comparative and Area Studies, School of Humanities and Sciences, 2008- .

Visiting and Honorary Professorships: Stockholm University, Department of Sociology, April 1995; École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Centre Chine (Paris), June 1998; Chinese People's University, Department of Sociology (Beijing), 1998-; Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Division of Social Science, 1998-; Beijing University, Department of Sociology, 2000-; Qinghua University, Department of Sociology (Beijing), 2004-.

HONORS AND AWARDS:

John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellowship, 1985

Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, invited 1986, Fellow, 1990-91.

Distinguished Scholarly Publication Award, American Sociological Association, 1987 (for *Communist Neo-traditionalism*)

Joseph Levenson Book Prize, Association for Asian Studies, 1988 (for *Communist Neo-traditionalism*)

European Group on Organization Studies Book Award, Section on Organizations and Occupations, American Sociological Association, 1988 (for *Communist Neo-traditionalism*)

Distinguished Contribution Award, International Association for Chinese Management Research, 2008.

Barrington Moore Award, American Sociological Association, 2010 (for book, *Fractured Rebellion*)

FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANTS

Post-Doctoral Fellowship, Center for Chinese Studies, University of California, Berkeley, 1981-82.

Wang Institute of Graduate Studies, Post-Doctoral Fellowship in Chinese Studies, 1985-86.

National Academy of Science, Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China, Grant for Research in China, May-August 1986.

National Science Foundation Grant INT 86-15759, "U.S.-China Cooperative Research: The Role of the Workplace in PRC Urban Life," (with Peter M. Blau), 1987-89.

National Academy of Science, Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China, Research Grant, Shandong Field Research Project, 1988-91.
Henry Luce Foundation, "The Chinese Cultural Revolution," (with R. MacFarquhar and J. Watson), 1990-92.
Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation, Senior Scholar Grant, "The Politics of China's Cultural Revolution, 1966-71: A Sociological Analysis," 1995-96.
Henry Luce Foundation, "Social Stratification in China in a Period of Transition," (with D. Treiman and I. Szelenyi), 1994-96.
Ford Foundation, "Social Stratification in China in a Period of Transition," (with D. Treiman and I. Szelenyi), 1995-97.
National Science Foundation Grant SBR-9423453, "Social Stratification in China in a Period of Transition," (with D. Treiman and I. Szelenyi), 1995-97.
Research Grants Council, Hong Kong, Central Allocation Grant, "General Social Survey of China," 2004-2007 (Co-investigator, with 9 others).
National Science Foundation Grant SBS-1021134, "Political Movements in an Authoritarian Hierarchy," 2010-2012.

BOOKS

Chang Ch'un-ch'iao and Shanghai's January Revolution. Michigan Monographs in Chinese Studies, No. 32. Ann Arbor: Center for Chinese Studies, University of Michigan, 1978.

Communist Neo-Traditionalism: Work and Authority in Chinese Industry. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1986. Chinese ed., 共產黨社會的新傳統主義. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1996.

The Waning of the Communist State: Economic Origins of Political Decline in China and Hungary. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1995 (editor).

China's Transitional Economy. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996 (editor).

Zouping in Transition: The Process of Reform in Rural North China. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1998 (editor).

Property Rights and Economic Reform in China. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999 (editor, with Jean C. Oi).

The Chinese Cultural Revolution as History. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2006 (editor, with Joseph W. Esherick and Paul G. Pickowicz).

Fractured Rebellion: The Beijing Red Guard Movement. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2009.

ARTICLES IN REFEREED JOURNALS

"Marxism, Maoism, and Social Change." *Modern China* 3:1 (Jan. 1977): 101-118; 3:2 (April): 125-160; and "Response." *Modern China* 3:4 (Oct. 1977) 387-393.

"Worker Participation in Management: The Complex Past of the Evolving Present." *Contemporary China* 3:3 (Fall 1979):76-88.

"Industrial Organization and Socialist Development in China." *Modern China* 5:2 (April 1979): 233-272.

- "Press Accounts and the Study of Chinese Society." *China Quarterly* 79 (Sept. 1979): 568-592.
- "Some Ironies of the Maoist Legacy in Industry." *Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* 5 (Jan. 1981): 21-38.
Reprinted in *The Transition to Socialism in China*, ed. M. Selden and V. Lippit. New York: 1982.
- "Participative Management and Worker Control in China." *Sociology of Work and Occupations* 8:2 (May 1981): 224-251. Reprinted in *Economic Democracy: Comparative Views of Current Initiatives*, ed. R. Stern and W. F. Whyte. Beverly Hills: Sage, 1981.
- "Chinese Communist Society: The State of the Field." *Issues and Studies* (Taipei) 18:10 (Oct. 1982): 10-40.
Reprinted in *The Emerging Teng System: Orientation, Policies, and Implications*, ed. by K.Y. Chang. Taipei: Institute of International Relations, 1982.
- "Organized Dependency and Cultures of Authority in Chinese Industry." *Journal of Asian Studies* 43:1 (Nov. 1983): 51-76. Reprinted in *Contemporary Chinese Society and Politics*, ed. by Andrew Kipnis, Luigi Tomba, and Jonathan Unger (New York and London: Routledge, 2009), Vol. 1, pp. 229-254. Japanese translation, "Chugoku Sangyo ni okeru Soshikiteki Izon to Ken'i no Bunka," in Mitsuru Hashimoto and Youko Fukao, eds., *Gendai Chugoku no Teiryuu: Itami no Naka no Kindaika*. Kyoto, 1990. Chinese translation, "中國工業界的組織依賴及權威文化," in Huang Guangguo, ed., *中國人的權力遊戲*. Taipei, 1988.
- "The Remaking of the Chinese Working Class: 1949-1981." *Modern China* 10:1 (Jan. 1984): 3-48.
Revised and reprinted as "Socialist Development and the Chinese Working Class," in *Technological Changes and Workers Movements*, ed. by Melvin Dubovsky, pp. 130-161. Beverly Hills: Sage, 1985.
- "China's Industry in Transition: To What?" *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 476 (Nov. 1984): 62-73.
- "The Political Dimension of Social Mobility in Communist States: Reflections on the Soviet Union and China." *Research in Political Sociology* 1: 101-117. Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press, 1985.
Reprinted in *The Political Sociology of the State*, ed. by Richard G. Braugart and Margaret M. Baungart. Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press, 1990.
- "Wage Reform and the Web of Factory Interests." *China Quarterly* 109 (March 1987): 22-41.
- "Actually Existing Maoism." *Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* 18 (July 1987): 155-166.
- "Factory and Manager in an Era of Reform." *China Quarterly* 118 (June 1989): 242-264.
Reprinted in *The Political Economy of East Asia*, ed. J. Ravenhill. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 1995.
- "Social Change in Post-Revolution China." *Annual Review of Sociology* 15 (1989), pp. 405-424. Chinese translation, "1949年共產主義革命后中國的社會變遷." Pp. 13-34 in Tu Zhaoqing and Lin Yimin, eds., *改革開放與中國社會* (Social Change in China's Reform Era). Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- "The Political Sociology of the Beijing Upheaval of 1989." *Problems of Communism* 38: 5 (Sept.-Oct. 1989): 30-40. Chinese translation, "北京八九民運的政治社會學意義," *知識分子* (*The Chinese Intellectual*) [New York] 5: 3 (Spring 1990): 9-13.
- "天津城市居民社会网初析," [A Preliminary Analysis of the Social Networks of Urban Residents in Tianjin]. *中国社会科学* [*Social Sciences in China*] 2 (Mar.-Apr.1990): 157-76 (with D. Ruan, Zhou Lu, and P. M. Blau); English version in *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing) 11:3 (Sept. 1990): 68-89.

- "Workers, Managers, and the State: The Reform Era and the Political Crisis of 1989." *China Quarterly* 127 (Sept. 1991): 467-492. Reprinted in *The Individual and the State in China*, edited by Brian Hook. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996, pp. 43-69.
- "Property Rights and Stratification in Socialist Redistributive Economies." *American Sociological Review* 57: 4 (Aug. 1992): 524-539. Chinese translation, "再分配经济中的产权与社会分层," pp. 116-144 in Bian Yanjie, ed., *市场转型与社会分层* (Market Transition and Social Stratification). Beijing: Sanlian, 2002.
- "Workers in the Tiananmen Protests: The Politics of the Beijing Workers' Autonomous Federation." *Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* 29 (Jan. 1993): 1-29 (first author, with Gong Xiaoxia).
- "The Decline of Communist Power: Elements of a Theory of Institutional Change." *Theory and Society* 23 (April 1994): 297-323.
- "Collective Behavior Revisited: Ideology and Politics in the Chinese Cultural Revolution." *Rationality and Society* 6 (July 1994): 400-21.
- "Career Mobility and the Communist Political Order." *American Sociological Review* 60: 3 (June 1995): 309-328. Chinese translation, "职位流动与政治秩序," pp. 145-180 in Bian Yanjie, ed., *市场转型与社会分层* (Market Transition and Social Stratification). Beijing: Sanlian, 2002.
- "Local Governments as Industrial Firms: An Organizational Analysis of China's Transitional Economy." *American Journal of Sociology* 101: 2 (Sept. 1995): 263-301.
- "China's Transitional Economy: Interpreting its Significance." *China Quarterly* 144 (Dec. 1995): 963-979. French translation, "Les spécificités de la transition économique en Chine." *Problèmes économiques (Paris)*, 17 April 1996, pp. 16-23.
- "Markets and Inequality in Transitional Economies: Toward Testable Theories." *American Journal of Sociology* 101: 4 (Jan. 1996): 1060-73. Chinese translation, "经济转轨中的市场与不平等: 走向可检验的理论," pp. 535-552 in Bian Yanjie, ed., *市场转型与社会分层* (Market Transition and Social Stratification). Beijing: Sanlian, 2002.
- "Politics and Life Chances in a State Socialist Regime: Dual Career Paths into the Urban Chinese Elite, 1949-1996." *American Sociological Review*, 65: 2 (April 2000): 191-209. (First author, with Bobai Li and Donald J. Treiman).
- "Implications of Loss Avoidance for Theories of Social Movements." *Hong Kong Journal of Sociology* 1 (2000): 83-102.
- "Career Advancement as Party Patronage: Sponsored Mobility into the Chinese Administrative Elite." *American Journal of Sociology* 106: 5 (March 2001): 1371-1408 (Second author, with Bobai Li). Reprinted in *Contemporary Chinese Society and Politics*, ed. by Andrew Kipnis, Luigi Tomba, and Jonathan Unger (New York and London: Routledge, 2009), Vol. 2, pp. 212-246.
- "Markets and Income Inequality in Rural China: Political Advantage in an Expanding Economy." *American Sociological Review* 67: 2 (April 2002), 231-253.
- "Beijing Red Guard Factionalism: Social Interpretations Reconsidered." *Journal of Asian Studies* 61:2 (May 2002), 437-471.

- “Income Determination and Market Opportunity in Rural China, 1978-1996.” *Journal of Comparative Economics* 30:2 (June 2002): 1-22.
- “清理階級隊伍：文化革命的內幕,” (Cleansing the Class Ranks: The Hidden Face of the Cultural Revolution.” *社會科學* (Hong Kong Journal of Social Science) 24 (Winter 2003): 1-26.
- “The Cultural Revolution in the Countryside: Scope, Timing, and Human Impact.” *China Quarterly* 173 (March 2003): 82-107 (first author, with Yang Su).
- “Elite Opportunity in Transitional Economies.” *American Sociological Review* 68:6 (Dec. 2003): 899-916.
- “The Party Elite and China’s Trajectory of Change.” *China: An International Journal* 2 (Sept. 2004): 189-209. Reprinted in *The Chinese Communist Party in Reform*, edited by Kjeld Erik Brodsgaard and Zheng Yongnian. London: Routledge, 2006, pp. 15-32.
- “Tan Lifu: A ‘Reactionary’ Red Guard in Historical Perspective.” *China Quarterly* 180 (Dec. 2004): 965-988.
- “Political Office and Household Wealth: Rural China in the Deng Era.” *China Quarterly* 186 (June 2006): 357-376 (first author, with Litao Zhao).
- “Ambiguity and Choice in Political Movements: The Origins of Beijing Red Guard Factionalism.” *American Journal of Sociology* 112: 3 (Nov. 2006): 710-750.
- “Factional Conflict at Beijing University, 1966-1968.” *China Quarterly* 188 (Dec. 2006): 1023-1047.
- “Ownership, Organization, and Income Inequality: Market Transition in Rural Vietnam,” *American Sociological Review* 73:2 (April 2008): 251-269 (first author, with Giang Hoang Nguyen).
- “Revolution, Reform, and Status Inheritance: Urban China, 1949-1996.” *American Journal of Sociology* 114:5 (March 2009): 1395-1427 (first author, with Songhua Hu).
- “Political Sociology and Social Movements.” *Annual Review of Sociology* 34 (2009): 393-412.
- “Nanjing’s Failed ‘January Revolution’ of 1967: The Inner Politics of a Provincial Power Seizure.” *China Quarterly* 203 (Sept. 2010), 675-692 (second author, with Dong Guoqiang).
- “Factions in a Bureaucratic Setting: The Origins of Cultural Revolution Conflict in Nanjing.” *China Journal* 65 (January 2011), 1-25 (second author, with Dong Guoqiang).
- “From Control to Ownership: China’s Managerial Revolution.” *Management and Organization Review* 7: 1 (March 2011), 19-38. Abridged Chinese translation, “从控制到拥有：中国的管理革命”, in *经济观察报* (Economic Observer)[Beijing], 10 October 2011, pp. 42-43.
- “Local Politics in the Chinese Cultural Revolution: Nanjing Under Military Control.” *Journal of Asian Studies*, 70: 2 (May 2011), 425-447 (second author, with Dong Guoqiang).
- “Nanjing’s ‘Second Cultural Revolution’ of 1974.” *China Quarterly*, forthcoming (Second author, with Dong Guoqiang).
- “From Truce to Dictatorship: Creating a Revolutionary Committee in Jiangsu.” *China Journal* 68 (July 2012), in press (Second author, with Dong Guoqiang).

BOOK CHAPTERS

- "The Post-Mao Industrial Reforms: Economic Administration and Enterprise Management." *Development and Change in China*, ed. S.K. Chin and E.K.Y. Chen. Hong Kong: Univ. of Hong Kong, 1979.
- "Industrial Reform in China: The Human Dimension." In *Limits of Reform in China*, ed. by Robert Morse, pp. 39-63. Boulder: Westview, 1983.
- "Worker Participation or Ritual of Power? Form and Substance in the Chinese Experience." In *International Yearbook of Organizational Democracy* 3, ed. by Bernhard Wilpert and Arndt Sorge, pp. 541-558. Sussex: Wiley, 1984.
- "The Informal Dimension of Enterprise Financial Reforms." In *The Chinese Economy Toward the Year 2000. Selected Papers Presented to the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States*, Vol. 1, pp. 630-645. Washington DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1986.
- "Communist Social Structure and Workers' Politics in China." In *Citizens and Groups in Contemporary China*, ed. V. Falkenheim, pp. 45-89. Michigan Monographs in Chinese Studies No. 56. Ann Arbor: Center for Chinese Studies, Univ. of Michigan, 1987.
- "Economic Reform and Income Distribution in Tianjin, 1976-1986." Pp. 133-154 in *Chinese Society on the Eve of Tiananmen: The Impact of Reform*, ed. by Deborah Davis and Ezra Vogel. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1990.
- "Cultural Revolution Radicalism: Variations on a Stalinist Theme." Pp. 41-61 in *New Perspectives on the Cultural Revolution*, ed. by D. Zweig, W. Joseph, and C. Wong. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1991.
- "Social Structure and Political Authority: China's Evolving Polity." Pp. 341-361 in *Two Chinese Societies in Opposition: The Republic of China and the People's Republic of China after Forty Years*, ed. by Ramon H. Myers and Thomas Metzger. Stanford: Hoover Institution Press, 1991.
- "Local Bargaining Relationships and Urban Industrial Finance." Pp. 308-333 in *Bureaucracy, Politics, and Decision Making in Post-Mao China*, ed. by Kenneth Lieberthal and David M. Lampton. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1992.
- "Urban Industrial Workers: Some Observations on the 1980s." Pp. 103-120 in *State and Society in China: The Consequences of Reform*, ed. by Arthur Rosenbaum. Boulder, Colo.: Westview, 1992.
- "Popular Protest in the 1989 Democracy Movement: The Pattern of Grass-Roots Organization." Universities Service Centre Seminar Series No. 8. Hong Kong: Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1992, 39 pp.
- "Evolving Property Rights and their Political Consequences." Pp. 3-18 in *China's Quiet Revolution: New Interactions Between State and Society*, ed. by David S. G. Goodman and Beverley Hooper. New York: St. Martins, 1994.
- "Corporate Organization and Local Government Property Rights in China." Pp. 53-66 in *Changing Political Economies: Privatization in Post-Communist and Reforming Communist States*, ed. by Vedat Milor. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1994.

- "The Quiet Revolution from Within: Economic Reform as a Source of Political Decline." Pp. 1-24 in *The Waning of the Communist State: Economic Origins of Political Decline in China and Hungary*, edited by Andrew G. Walder. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1995.
- "The Chinese Cultural Revolution in the Factories: Party State Structures and Patterns of Conflict." Pp. 167-198 in *Putting Class in its Place: Worker Identities in East Asia*, edited by Elizabeth J. Perry. Berkeley: Institute of East Asian Studies, University of California, 1996. Reprinted in *Contemporary Chinese Society and Politics*, ed. by Andrew Kipnis, Luigi Tomba, and Jonathan Unger (New York and London: Routledge, 2009), Vol. 1, pp. 355-383.
- "Does China Face an Unstable Future? On the Political Impact of Rapid Growth." Pp. 327-348 in *China Review 1997*, ed. by M. Brosseau, H.C. Kuan, and Y.Y. Kueh. Hong Kong: Chinese Univ. Press, 1997.
- "The State as an Ensemble of Economic Actors: Some Inferences from China's Trajectory of Change," In Joan Nelson, Charles Tilly, and Lee Walker, eds., *Transforming Post-Communist Political Economies*. Washington DC: National Academy Press, 1998, pp. 432-452.
- "Zouping in Perspective." Pp. 1-31 in *Zouping in Transition: The Process of Reform in Rural North China*, edited by Andrew G. Walder. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1998.
- "The County Government as an Industrial Corporation." Pp. 62-85 in *Zouping in Transition: The Process of Reform in Rural North China*, ed. Andrew G. Walder. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1998.
- "Collective Protest and the Waning of the Communist State in China." Pp. 54-72 in *Challenging Authority: The Historical Study of Contentious Politics*, edited by Michael Hanagan, Leslie Page Moch, and Wayne te Brake. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1998.
- "Property Rights in the Chinese Economy: Contours of the Process of Change." Pp. 1-24 in Jean C. Oi and Andrew G. Walder, eds., *Property Rights and Economic Reform in China*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999 (First author, with Jean C. Oi).
- "Perspectives on State-Society Relations in Contemporary China: From Description to the Analysis of Change." Pp. 6-14 in *Gendai Chugoku No Kozo Hendo, Shiriizu Chugoku ryoiki Kenkyu*, No. 8, *Gendai Chugoku No Kokka-Shakai Kankei: Shakai No Jiritsusei O Tou* [Japan Ministry of Education, China Area Studies Series No. 8], 20 March 1998. Chinese translation, "現代中國國家與社會關係研究," Pp. 57-71 in Tu Zhaoqing and Lin Yimin, eds., *改革開放與中國社會* (Social Change in China's Reform Era). Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- "China's Transitional Economy." Pp. 63-83 in J.T. Li, Anne S. Tsui, and Elizabeth Weldon, eds., *Management and Organizations in the Chinese Context*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000.
- "When States Unravel: How China's Cadres Shaped Cultural Revolution Politics." Pp. 157-184 in *State Capacity in East Asia: Japan, Taiwan, China and Vietnam*, edited by Kjeld Erik Brødsgaard and Susan Young. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- "Rural Cadres and the Market Economy in the Deng Era: Evidence from a National Survey." Pp. 95-120 in *The Nanxun Legacy and China's Development in the Post-Deng Era*, edited by John Wong and Zheng Yongnian. Singapore: Singapore University Press, 2001.

"The Transformation of Contemporary China Studies, 1977-2002." Pp. 314-340 in *The Politics of Knowledge: Area Studies and the Disciplines*, ed. by David Szanton. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 2004.

"China's Private Sector: A Global Perspective." Pp. 311-326 in *China's Domestic Private Firms: Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Management and Performance*, edited by Anne S. Tsui, Yanjie Bian, and Leonard Cheng. Armonk, New York: M.E. Sharpe, 2006.

"红卫兵派别的政治起源北京各大学工作组" (Political Origins of Red Guard Factions: Work Teams in the Universities of Beijing). Pp. 82-96 in *当代中国与它的外部世界* (Contemporary China and the Outside World), ed. by Zhu Jiamu. Beijing: Dangdai Zhongguo chubanshe, 2006.

"The Chinese Cultural Revolution as History: An Introduction." Pp. 1-28 in *The Chinese Cultural Revolution as History*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2006 (with Joseph W. Esherick and Paul G. Pickowicz).

"Irresolvable Contradictions or Growing Pains? Perspectives on China's Challenges." Pp. xiii-xxv in *Growing Pains: Tensions and Opportunity in China's Transformation*, ed. by Jean C. Oi, Scott Rozelle, and Xueguang Zhou. Stanford: Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Research Center, 2010.

"Popular Protest and Party Rule: China's Evolving Polity." Pp. 133-140 in *The People's Republic of China at 60: An International Assessment*, ed. by William C. Kirby. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2011.

"Transitions from State Socialism: A Property Rights Perspective." Pp. 503-535 in *The Sociology of Economic Life*, 3rd ed. edited by Mark Granovetter and Richard Swedberg. Boulder, Colo.: Westview, 2011.

MISCELLANEOUS PUBLICATIONS

"工業管理与現代化之路：美國与日本經驗的比較," (Modernization and Industrial Management: Japan and America Compared) *工程与科學* (Engineering and Science)[Hong Kong] (January 1980): 3-7.

"Incentives Hit a Snag." *China Trade Report* (Hong Kong) (19 Aug.1981): 3.

"Rice Bowl Reforms." *China Business Review* 10:6 (Nov.-Dec. 1983): 18-21. Reprinted in *The Challenge of China and Japan: Politics and Development in East Asia*, ed. by Susan Shirk. New York: Praeger, 1985.

"China Turns to Industry Reform." *Challenge* 28:1 (Mar.-Apr. 1985): 42-47.

"Zhang Chunqiao," "Yao Wenyan," "Chen Yun." Entries in *Biographical Dictionary of Marxism*, ed. by Robert Gorman. Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood, 1986.

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"Beyond the Deng Era: China's Political Dilemma." *Asian Affairs* 16: 2 (Summer 1989): 83-91.

"China." Pp. 484-503 in *Handbooks of the Modern World: Asia and the Pacific*, ed. Robert H. Taylor. New York and Oxford: Facts on File, 1990.

"Political Upheavals in Communist Party-States." *States and Social Structures Newsletter* 12 (Win. 1990): 7-9.

"Comparative Revolution: China," "Comparative Revolution: Vietnam," "Marxist Social Thought: Maoism," "Sociology of Work: China," "Sociology of Work: Japan." Entries in *Case Studies in the Social Sciences from Asia: A Guide for Teaching*, ed. by Myron L. Cohen. Armonk, N.Y.: Sharpe, 1992.

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"The Past and Future of China's Rural Industry: Economic Implications of its Trajectory of Growth and Change." Prepared for the Agricultural Development Department, World Bank, Washington D.C., June 1998.

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